



# UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MINDANAO



## Course Syllabus for Graph Theory and Applications

Course Number

Math 314

Rev. No.

0

Page 1 of 10

EFFECTIVE DATE	REV. NO.	REVISION TYPE	CHANGE DESCRIPTION	PAGE AFFECTED	ORIGINATOR
August 5, 2022	0	New	Newly established for BS Applied Mathematics in accordance to the Quality Management System Requirements	ALL	Leonard M. Paleta, PhD

ELECTRONICALLY RELEASED

2025.07.09

### INSTITUTIONAL POLICIES

Author:	Reviewer:	Verifier:	Validator:	Final Approver:	DCC USE ONLY
 <b>LEONARD M. PALETA, PhD</b> Faculty	 <b>PHILIP LESTER P. BENJAMIN, PhD</b> Subject Expert	 <b>JEANETH R. LICAROS, PhD</b> Department Curriculum Coordinator	 <b>JONALD L. PIMENTEL, PhD</b> Dean	 <b>GEOFFRAY R. ATOK, PhD</b> Vice President for Academic Affairs	DOCUMENT CONTROL INDICATOR  <div> <div>MASTER</div> <div>2022.08.11</div> <div>COPY</div> </div>
Date: 2022.08.01	Date: 2022.08.02	Date: 2022.08.03	Date: 2022.08.04	Date: 2022.08.05	

This document is a sole property of UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MINDANAO. Any disclosure, unauthorized reproduction or use is strictly prohibited except with permission from USM.  
Only documents with standard signatories of USM are considered official.

USM-EDU-F05-Rev.4.2020.02.18

MASTER COPY





UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MINDANAO					
Course Number	Math 314	Course Title	Graph Theory and Applications	Rev. No.	Ø
				Page 2 of 10	

### INSTITUTIONAL POLICIES

Vision	Quality and relevant education for its clientele to be globally competitive, culture sensitive and morally responsive human resources for sustainable development.
Mission	Help accelerate socio-economic development <sup>M2</sup> , promote harmony among the diverse cultures <sup>M2</sup> and improve quality of life <sup>M3</sup> through instruction, research, extension and resource generation in Southern Philippines.
Core Values	G-Goodness, R-Responsiveness, E-Excellence, A-Assertion of Right and Truth
USM Quality Policy Statement	<p>The University of Southern Mindanao, as a premier university is committed to provide quality instruction, research development and extension services and resource generation that exceed stakeholders' expectations through the management of continual improvement efforts on the following initiatives.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Establish key result areas and performance indicators across all mandated functions;</li><li>2. Implement quality educational programs;</li><li>3. Guarantee competent educational service providers;</li><li>4. Spearhead need-based research outputs for commercialization, publication, patenting, and develop technologies for food security, climate change mitigation and improvement in the quality of life;</li><li>5. Facilitate transfer of technologies generated from research to the community for sustainable development;</li><li>6. Strengthen relationship with stakeholders;</li><li>7. Sustain good governance and culture, sensitivity; and</li><li>8. Comply with customer, regulatory and statutory requirements.</li></ol>
Goals of the College	Competent professionals who will be leaders in the fields of agriculture, industry, rural and economic development, science and technology, and education, and thus help improve the quality of life of the people in Southern Philippines. Updated and innovative professionals equipped in the state-of-the-art and cutting-edge technologies of their respective fields of specialization
Department Objectives	The Graduate School aims to produce MS/MA and PhD/EdD graduates who can meet the highest standards of performance in their various professions whether in the areas of Research, Instruction, Extension, and Resource Generation; at par if not well above average in knowledge, skills and values with other professionals and colleagues in the specific disciplines where they belong as offered by the Graduate School, among others: Education, Agriculture, Extension, Public affairs management, Mathematics, Industrial Arts, Language Teaching, and Rural Development; who can be authorities or expert of their own respective disciplines and can thus be depended upon by the community and clientele they serve; who can generate new knowledge, innovations, technologies, and strategies through research along their field of expertise;





UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MINDANAO					
Course Number	Math 314	Course Title	Graph Theory and Applications	Rev. No.	Ø
				Page	3 of 10

#### INSTITUTIONAL POLICIES

who can establish, demonstrate, or show case their own leadership, new technologies, innovations, and strategies through outputs as in but not limited to invention, production, project conduct or implementation, and publication.

#### PROGRAM INFORMATION

Degree Program	Bachelor of Science in Applied Mathematics	CHEC CMO Reference	48 series of 2017	BOR Approval	BOR Resolution No. 24 series of 2020
----------------	--	--------------------	-------------------	--------------	--------------------------------------

#### COURSE DETAILS

Course Title	Graph Theory and Applications				
Course Number	Math 314	Curriculum Component			
Credit (--Unit)	3	LECTURE (Unit-Hours)	3	LABORATORY (Unit-Hours)	0
Prerequisites		Co-requisites		Year Level/Semester Offered	3rd yr / 1 <sup>st</sup> Semester
Course Description	Fundamental concepts in graph theory. Graphs, subgraphs, adjacency, connectedness and vertex traversability. Planar graphs and special classes of graphs Applications of graph Theory.				
Faculty in charge					
Consultation Hours			Contact Information		

#### PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEO)

In 3-5 years, the graduates of USM shall:

		MISSION		
		M1	M2	M3
PEO 1	Provide leadership in various development programs both public and private	✓		
PEO 2	Equip with technical, conceptual and human resource skills	✓		✓
PEO 3	Pursue entrepreneurial activities	✓		✓
PEO 4	Able to adapt to diverse culture		✓	
PEO 5	Pursue advanced studies in emerging related fields		✓	✓





UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MINDANAO						
Course Number	Math 314	Course Title	Graph Theory and Applications	Rev. No.	Ø	Page 4 of 10

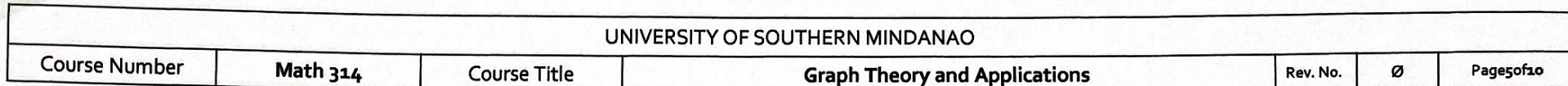
NOTE: The PEO's are based on the professional, industry, local, national and international needs and requirements of the program identified through consultation with constituents and stakeholders.

PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)	PEO1	PEO2	PEO3	PEO4	PEO5	PEO6	PEO7	PEO8	PEO9	PEO10	...
Upon graduation, the University of Southern Mindanao students must be able to:											
a) Articulate and discuss the latest development in the specific field of practice.		✓									
b) Effectively communicate orally and in writing using both English and Filipino		✓			✓						
c) Work effectively and independently in multidisciplinary and multi-cultural teams.			✓	✓							
d) Act in recognition of professional, social and ethical responsibility	✓										
e) Preserve and promote "Filipino historical and cultural heritage"				✓							
f) Participate in the generation of new knowledge in research and development projects.		✓									

NOTE: Minimum PO's shall come from the PSG/CMO of the program if applicable. Other additional PO's may come from consultations with constituents and stakeholders.

PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO)	PEO1	PEO2	PEO3	PEO4	PEO5	PEO6	PEO7	PEO8	PEO9	PEO10	...
Upon graduation, the University of Southern Mindanao BS Applied Mathematics students must be able to:											
a) Articulate and discuss the latest development in the specific field of practice.		✓									
b) Effectively communicate orally and in writing using both English and Filipino.		✓			✓						
c) Work effectively and independently in multidisciplinary and multi-cultural teams.			✓	✓							
d) Act in recognition of professional, social and ethical responsibility.	✓										
e) Preserve and promote "Filipino historical and cultural heritage"				✓							
f) Participate in the generation of new knowledge in research and development projects.		✓									
g.) Articulate the rootedness of education in philosophical, sociocultural, historical and psychological and political context.		✓									
h.) Demonstrate mastery of subject matter/discipline.		✓									
i.) Facilitate learning using wide range of teaching methodologies and delivery modes appropriate to specific learners and their environment.		✓	✓								
j.) Develop innovative curricula, instructional plans, teaching approaches, and resources for diverse learners.		✓		✓							
k.) Apply skills in the development and utilization of ICT to promote quality, relevant and sustainable educational practices		✓									
l.) Demonstrate a variety of thinking skills in planning, monitoring, assessing and reporting learning processes and outcomes.		✓									
m.) Practice professional and ethical teaching standards sensitive to the local, national and global realities.	✓			✓							
n.) Pursue lifelong learning for personal and professional growth through varied experiential and field based opportunities					✓						
o.) Exhibit competence in mathematical concepts and procedures		✓									
p.) Exhibit proficiency in relating mathematics to other curricular areas		✓									



[illegible]

COURSE OUTCOMES (CO)		POa	POb	POc	POd	POe	POf	POg	POh	POi	POj	POk	POl	POm	POn	POo	POp	POq	POr	POs	POt	POu	POv	POw	POx	POy	POz
Upon passing this course, the students must be able to:		Course Alignment to Program Outcomes																									
CO 1	Present, discuss and prove some fundamental concepts in graph theory and its applications	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I		I	I	I	I					
CO 2	Define, discuss the properties, and give examples of graphs basic properties and parameters	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I		I	I	I	I	I				
CO 3	Discuss more properties of graphs and connectivity	I	I	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E					
CO 4	Present and discuss the graph traversability and planar graphs	I	I	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	E					

**[I]Introductory.** This introduces the student to the Program Outcome (PO) **[E]Enabling.** This enables the student to attain the Program Outcome (PO) **[D]Demonstrative.** This demonstrates the student's attainment of the Program Outcome (PO)

## COURSE LEARNING PLAN

COURSE LEARNING PLAN								
Intended Learning Outcomes (ILO) <i>By the end of the learning experience*, students must be able to:</i>	Aligned to CO:	Time Frame (Week)	Course Content (Topics)	Teaching & Learning Activities (TLA)		Learning Materials	Assessment Tasks (AT)	Suggested Readings
				Teaching Activities	Learning Activities			
<b>1.1</b> Explain the vision, mission, UQPS of the uiversirt		<b>1</b>	<b>Orientation on Classroom and University Policies as well as</b>	Orientation Lecture/Discussion	Reading; Assignment	Computer; Chalkboard	Recitation	[1]





## UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MINDANAO

Course Number	Math 314	Course Title	Graph Theory and Applications	Rev. No.	0	Page 6 of 10
---------------	----------	--------------	-------------------------------	----------	---	--------------

## COURSE LEARNING PLAN

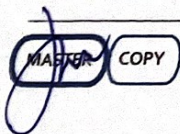
Intended Learning Outcomes (ILO) By the end of the learning experience*, students must be able to:	Aligned to CO:	Time Frame (Week)	Course Content (Topics)	Teaching & Learning Activities (TLA)		Learning Materials	Assessment Tasks (AT)	Suggested Readings
				Teaching Activities	Learning Activities			
1.2 Explain the goals, and objectives of the college 1.3 Explain the Program Educational Objectives, Students Outcomes, and Course Outcomes			<b>Grading System</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Discussion on PEO, SO and CO</li></ul>					
2.1 Discuss the Fundamental Concepts 2.2 Prove some fundamental theorems	CO1	2	<b>Fundamental Concepts</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• An overview of Graph Theory</li><li>• Definition of a graph and basic examples</li><li>• Graphs classifications (Simple, Multigraph, etc)</li><li>• Directed graphs (weighted and unweighted)</li><li>• Some applications of graph theory</li></ul>	Lecture/Video Presentation using google meet/zoom and addressing student questions	Reading; Assignment Solving and	Computer; Chalkboard	Assignments, Quizzes, Exams and Reflective paper	[2]p5-35 [3]p20-47 [4]p3-33 [5]p5-15 [6]p5-24 [7][8]p10-20
3.1. Discuss and draw some special classes of graphs 3.2 Discuss n-partite graphs and its properties 3.4 Present and prove some theorems on graph isomorphisms 3.5. Discuss the properties of regular and prove some basic theorems	CO1	3-4	Basic graph parameters and degrees <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Non-trivial graph</li><li>• Order and size of a graph</li><li>• Neighborhood (open and close) of a graph</li><li>• Leaf, isolated vertex</li><li>• Minimum and maximum degrees</li><li>• Path, Walks, and Cycles</li><li>• Complete, Bipartite and Multipartite Graphs</li></ul>	Lecture/Video Presentation using google meet/zoom and addressing student questions	Reading; Assignment and Solving	Computer; Chalkboard	Assignments, Quizzes, Exams and Reflective paper	[2][3]p 35-70 [4] [5] [6] [7][8]p21-45





UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MINDANAO					
Course Number	Math 314	Course Title	Graph Theory and Applications	Rev. No.	0
				Page	7 of 10

COURSE LEARNING PLAN								
Intended Learning Outcomes (ILO) By the end of the learning experience*, students must be able to:	Aligned to CO:	Time Frame (Week)	Course Content (Topics)	Teaching & Learning Activities (TLA)		Learning Materials	Assessment Tasks (AT)	Suggested Readings
				Teaching Activities	Learning Activities			
4.1 Discuss some important elementary graph properties 4.2 Give the degree sequences of a graph 4.3 State and prove the handshaking Lemma 4.4 Discuss subgraphs and give examples 4.5 Given a graph, give its complement, cliques and independent sets	CO <sub>2</sub>	5-6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Regular graphs</li> </ul> Elementary Graph Properties <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Degree sequences</li> <li>Handshaking Lemma</li> <li>Subgraphs (proper, induced and spanning)</li> <li>Graph complement, cliques and independent set</li> </ul>	Lecture/Video Presentation using google meet/zoom and addressing student questions	Reading; Assignment and Solving	Computer; Chalkboard	Assignments, Quizzes, Exams and Reflective paper	[2][3] [4] [5] [6] [7][8]p45-100
5.1 Discuss and explore representations of graphs 5.2 Give some ways of proving or showing that two graphs are isomorphic	CO <sub>2</sub>	7-8	Graph representations and Isomorphisms <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adjacency List</li> <li>Adjacency matrix</li> <li>Incidence Matrix</li> <li>Graph isomorphisms</li> </ul>	Lecture/Video Presentation using google meet/zoom and addressing student questions	Reading; Assignment and Solving	Computer; Chalkboard	Assignments, Quizzes, Exams and Reflective paper	[2][3] [4] [5] [6] [7][8]p101-135
All ILOs covered in Midterm			MIDTERM EXAMINATION					
6.1 Discuss and explore more graph properties 6.2 Given a graph, compute distance, diameter, radius, and its circumference 6.3 Explore properties of trees and forests	CO <sub>3</sub>	10-11	More graph properties <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Distance in graphs</li> <li>Diameter, radius, circumference and girth</li> <li>Trees and forests</li> </ul>	Lecture/Video Presentation using google meet/zoom and addressing student questions	Reading; Assignment and Solving	Computer; Chalkboard	Assignments, Quizzes, Exams and Reflective paper	[2][3] [4] [5] [6] [7][8]p135-155
6.1 Define, discuss, explore and give examples of connectivity in graphs			Graph Connectivity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Definition of a connected graph</li> </ul>	Lecture/Video Presentation using google meet/zoom and addressing	Reading; Assignment and Solving	Computer; Chalkboard	Assignments, Quizzes, Exams and Reflective paper	[2][3] [4] [5] [6]





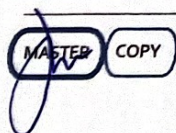


UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MINDANAO						
Course Number	Math 314	Course Title	Graph Theory and Applications			Rev. No. $\emptyset$ Page 8 of 10

COURSE LEARNING PLAN								
Intended Learning Outcomes (ILO) By the end of the learning experience*, students must be able to:	Aligned to CO:	Time Frame (Week)	Course Content (Topics)	Teaching & Learning Activities (TLA)		Learning Materials	Assessment Tasks (AT)	Suggested Readings
				Teaching Activities	Learning Activities			
	CO3	12-13	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>k-connected graph</li> <li>Cut vertex</li> <li>Cute edge (bridge)</li> <li>Cut set of a graph</li> <li>Edge connectivity</li> <li>Vertex connectivity</li> </ul>	student questions				[7][8]p156-170
7.1 Discuss concepts on transversability 7.2 Discuss and prove some standard theorems on Hamiltonian and Eulerian graphs	CO4	14-15	Graph Traversability <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Euler's path</li> <li>Euler's circuit</li> <li>Euler's Circuit Theorem</li> <li>Hamiltonian Graph</li> <li>Hamiltonian Path</li> <li>Hamiltonian Cycle</li> </ul>	Lecture/Video Presentation using google meet/zoom and addressing student questions	Reading; Assignment and Solving	Computer; Chalkboard	Assignments, Quizzes, Exams and Reflective paper	[2][3] [4] [5] [6] [7][8]p171-180
8.1 Discuss, draw and give examples of planar graphs 8.1 State and apply Euler's formula 8.2 State and apply Kuratowski's Theorem	CO4	16-17	Planar Graph <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Definition of a planar</li> <li>Euler's Formula</li> <li>Kuratowski's Theorem</li> </ul>	Lecture/Video Presentation using google meet/zoom and addressing student questions	Reading; Assignment and Solving	Computer; Chalkboard	Assignments, Quizzes, Exams and Reflective paper	[2][3] [4] [5] [6] [7][8]p181-190
All ILOs covered in the Course		18	FINAL EXAMINATION					

\* any interaction, course, program, or other experience in which learning takes place (<https://www.edglossary.org/learning-experience/>).

Textbook/References
[1] USM Student Manual







UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MINDANAO				
Course Number	Math 314	Course Title	Graph Theory and Applications	Rev. No. Ø
				Page 9 of 10

#### Textbook/References

- [2] Bondy, J.A. & Murty, U.S.R. (2008) Graph Theory. Graduate Text in Mathematics. Springer. DOI: 10.1007/978-1-84628-970-5
- [3] Chartrand, G., Lesniak, L., & Zhang, P. (2016). Graphs and Digraphs, 6<sup>th</sup> Ed., CRC Press, USA.
- [4] Chartrand, G & Zhang, P. (2012). A First Course in Graph Theory. Dover Publications, USA.
- [5] Harary, F. (2018). Graph Theory (reprint). CRC Press, USA.
- [6] Saoub, K.R. (2018). A Tour Through in Graph Theory. CRC Press, USA
- [7] Saoub, K.R. (2021). Graph Theory: An Introduction to Proofs, Algorithms, and Applications. CRC Press, USA.
- [8] West, D.B. (2002). *Introduction to Graph Theory*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Pearson, USA.

#### Life-long Learning Opportunity

Appreciate and apply the concepts of graph theory in real life situations like chemical graph theory, biological networks, shortest path algorithms, traffic management systems, scheduling and so on.

#### Course Evaluation

##### Course Outcomes (CO)

Course Outcomes (CO)	Assessment Task Addressing CO	Weight (%)	Satisfactory Rating	Target Standard
CO 1: Present, discuss and prove some fundamental concepts in graph theory and its applications	Quizzes/Assignments/Others	60%		
	Major exam	40%		
CO2: Define, discuss the properties, and give examples of graphs basic properties and parameters	Quizzes/Assignments/Others	60%		
	Major exam	40%		
CO 3: Discuss more properties of graphs and connectivity	Quizzes/Assignments/Others	60%		
	Major exam	40%		
CO 4: Present and discuss the graph traversability and planar graphs	Quizzes/Assignments/Others	60%		
	Major exam	40%		

#### Grading System

##### Midterm Grade

Quizzes/Summative Exams-----40%

Midterm Exam/USM Online Exam-----40%

Assignments/Exercises-----20%

##### Final Grade

50% Midterm Grade + 50% Final Term Grade





UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN MINDANAO					
Course Number	Math 314	Course Title	Graph Theory and Applications	Rev. No.	Ø
				Page 10 of 10	

### Final Term Grade

Quizzes/Summative Exams-----	40%
Midterm Exam/USM Online Exam-----	40%
Assignments/Exercises-----	20%

### Grading System

Passing Grade  
60%

### Classroom Policies

Come to class prepared for recitation, class discussions, or unannounced quizzes always. Demonstrate personal responsibility by obtaining notes and finding out any instructions/important announcements given on the class period missed.

2. Absence is not a right, nor a privilege. The University Code on absence and tardiness applies. 20% of the total class hours means you are DROPPED from the course. Absences can be excused only after presenting official documents.

3. All submissions must be your original work. Cite sources properly. Plagiarism and any form of academic cheating get a corresponding grade of 5.0 (Failed) and can be grounds for suspension or expulsion.

4. During online class, students are expected to:

- Show up on a scheduled time and wait to be admitted into the class.
- Be always respectful. If your video is on, avoid hand gestures or inappropriate language.
- Stay on mute. Click a raise hand button if you have a question or something to share.
- Stay focused and on task so you don't miss anything the speaker says.
- Class participation is highly encouraged.

5. Consultation: You can approach your class mayor for your concerns s/he/she will relay them once to your professor

6. All information and queries regarding our class will be posted in our official group chat or facebook group. Refrain from posting unrelated topics in these platforms as these will take up space in the messenger box and will make it difficult to backread important messages.

7. Observe proper decorum when sending messages to your professors.

8. Avoid sending messages online outside office hours or during evening.

9. All submissions must be in google forms or thru USM email. Submissions made outside will not be accepted.